

**B.TECH.**  
**(SEM VI) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23**  
**BASICS OF DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note:** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

**1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**

- a. Define Database, DBMS, and Metadata.
- b. Discuss the problems with File systems.
- c. Define Instance and Domain.
- d. Define Recursive Relationship with example.
- e. Define 3NF and BCNF.
- f. Define the term Data Dictionary.
- g. List and describe SQL Logical Operators in brief.
- h. Describe DROP command with options.
- i. Define Two Phase Commit protocol.
- j. Define a checkpoint.

**SECTION B**

**2. Attempt any three of the following: 10x3=30**

- a. Define Data Abstraction and discuss levels of Abstraction.
- b. Explain about different types of integrity constraints with examples.
- c. Illustrate Group by and Having clauses with examples.
- d. Define decomposition and how does it address redundancy? Discuss the problems that may be caused by the use of decompositions?
- e. Discuss Serializability in detail.

**SECTION C**

**3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**

- a. Describe the Structure of DBMS. Write about views and updates on views.
- b. Distinguish strong entity set with weak entity set. Draw an ER diagram to illustrate weak entity set?

**4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**

- a. Define Join. Explain different types of joins.
- b. Discuss different types of aggregate operators with examples in SQL?

**5. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**

- a. Define functional dependencies and relation of primary keys with FD's?
- b. Illustrate Multivalued dependencies and Fourth normal form with example.

**6. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**

- a. Explain ACID properties and Illustrate them through examples.
- b. Describe Validation-based locking protocols. Discuss in detail Multiple Granularity.

**7. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**

- a. Explain different types of Recovery Techniques.
- b. Explain Armstrong's inference rules?  
Suppose we are given relation R with attributes A, B, C, D, E, F, and the FDs,  $A \rightarrow BC$ ,  $B \rightarrow E$ ,  $CD \rightarrow EF$ . Prove that FD:  $AD \rightarrow F$  also holds in R.

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